

Envisaged Capabilities In Energy Domain




**Microsoft
Partner**




- Gold Data Analytics
- Gold Application Integration
- Gold DevOps
- Gold Data Platform
- Gold Application Development
- Gold Cloud Platform
- Gold Security
- Gold Datacenter
- Gold Cloud Productivity





1800+
Employees




720+
Azure Certifications



Advanced Specialization

- AI & Machine Learning
- Analytics
- Windows & SQL server migration
- Kubernetes



Global Presence

US, Canada, UK/Europe,
Asia Pacific, India, Latin America



THE ECONOMIC TIMES
CHANNEL ICON
Summit & Awards

Economic Times
Best Independent Software Vendor



**Anirudh
Kala**

CEO & Co-founder



**Anupam
Gupta**

Co-founder, Head
Corporate Strategy



**Dinesh
Thawani**

Chief Technology
Officer



**Abhishek
Goyal**

Solutions Sales
Principal



**Piyush
Gupta**

Global Head, ERP
Modernization Practice



**Srinivas
Satyanarayana**

BFSI Practice Lead



**Anish
Ashirgade**

Head Celebal Tech.
Singapore



**Mukul
Biswas**

Head Celebal Tech.
UK



Our customers

BFSI



Manufacturing



Retail



Realty



Telecom/Media



ITES



Logistics



Energy/Utility



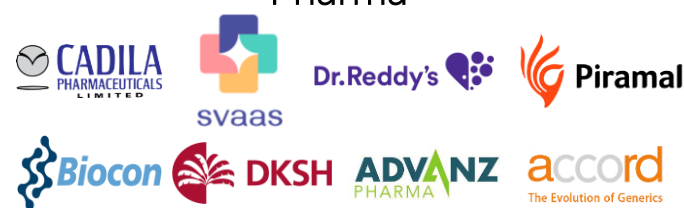
Government



Unicorn/E-Commerce



Pharma



Education



Advisory



About Emergent Ventures (EVI)



Climate



Sustainability



Renewable Energy

EVI is a leading full-service consultancy for Climate Change Management, Sustainability, and Clean Energy (Solar, Wind, Hybrids). Headquartered in India, we have a global service delivery footprint across 28+ countries since 2004, serving some of the largest corporates, development banks, governments, think tanks, technology companies etc. Mitigated 150 Mn T of Co2 equivalent

Renewable Energy

Project Design

Equipment Selection

Construction & Installation

Asset Management (O&M)

Repowering & Upgrades

1 Project Design

Energy Yield Assessment

Cost & Financial Evaluation

Basic Engineering

ESG Assessment



2 Vendor Contracting

Bidding Document Preparation

Bid Evaluation

Vendor Selection

Contracting

3 Layer Structure

3 Project Management

Design Review

Quality Assurance

Pre & Post Commissioning Tests

Construction Supervision and compliance

Use of Proprietary Analytics Tool

4 Post Implementation Support

Monitoring O&M

Periodic Plant Audits

EoC Warranty Assessment

Operation & Maintenance

Quick Turn Around

RE policy & programs development

Technical services:

- Resource Assessment of 200 GW+
- Technical Due Diligence
- Lender Engineering Services
- Performance Audits and Improvement Plans
- Project Management Services
- Quality Assurance
- O&M management

Technologies:

- Wind, Solar, Hybrids, Off-Shore Wind
- Biofuels, Bioenergy, Waste-to-energy
- Pioneer in wind-solar hybrid solutions,

18 GW+ RE Capacity Supported

Flexibility & Ease Of Viewing Data Output

SCADA auto-updates

- Compare performance across years,
- Compare against irradiation data across years, or
- Compare data from different sites

Live Tracking Component Level Health

Declining component performance can go unnoticed

- Tracking component parameter trends to predict breakdowns/degradation
- Avoid breakdowns, maintain data for warranties

Forecasting and Scheduling

Minimizing grid penalties related to scheduling

- Well-tracked and proactive management of scheduling can reduce penalties significantly
- Scenario Analysis of Plant Performance

Reliable Loss Analysis

Live-updating point-wise Loss analysis is critical for improving generation

Better control on on-site activities

How to track Activities of O&M Vendors and staff

- O&M Vendor/staff reports are not automated, leading to inaccurate capture of anomalous plant operations.
- O&M activities need smart task allocation and management. Delays lead to losses.

Monitoring Periodic Maintenance Actions

RE Generation is directly related to effective preventive maintenance actions taken periodically (e.g. module cleaning for solar)

- Need a digital platform to track preventive actions and the effectiveness of actions on plant performance.

Internal Grid Health And Up-Time

Grid Downtime results in large generation losses. Internal grid down-time is avoidable and should be tracked

Spares Inventory Optimization

Early warning and optimized spares management can reduce downtime-related generation loss with optimal inventories



**Anirudh
Kala**

Co-founder, Director,
Chief Data Scientist



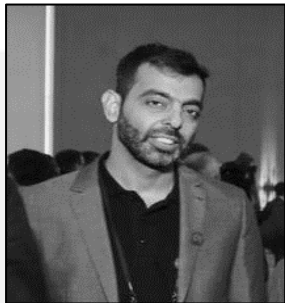
**Vinod
Kala**

Founder, Director,
Emergent Ventures



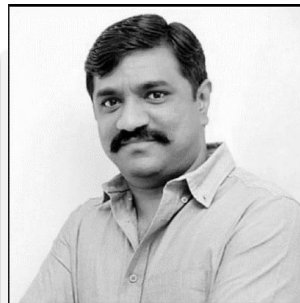
**Nikhilesh
Singh**

Managing Director,
WindForce- Wind Services



**Abhinav
Chawla**

APAC Sales Lead



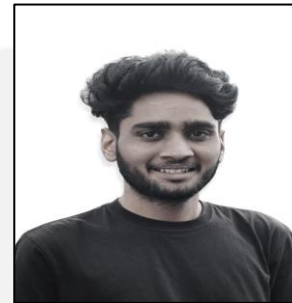
**Pramod
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Delivery Manager



**Tushar
Mittal**

Azure Practice Lead



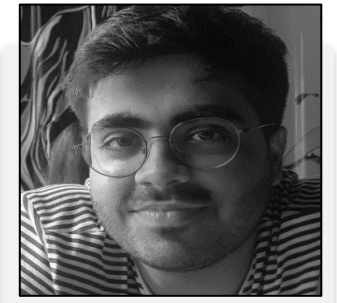
**Bharat
Singh**

Data & AI Lead



**Rohan
Saini**

AR/VR Lead



**Mayank
Jhamb**

IOT Lead



Forecasting



Phase 1



Supply

- High accuracy of generation forecast using **Microsoft DeepMC Algorithm Framework**
- Model: Autoencoder LSTM, SARIMAX, Prophet, SES, DES and Tree based regression models

Ability to model weather events (rains, storms, snowfall, etc.)

Optimize forecast based on deviation penalties and options for surplus sale. Scenario tools.



Phase 2



Demand

- Forecasting of customer demands, based on customer operation data, weather data, seasonality data, and any other suitable parameters.
- Predicting the performance of meeting demand



Future Scope

Phase 3



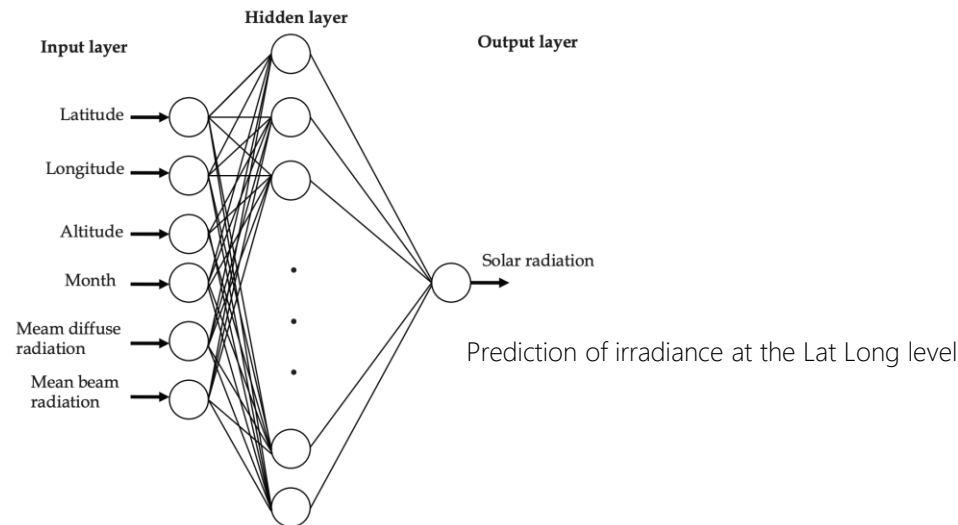
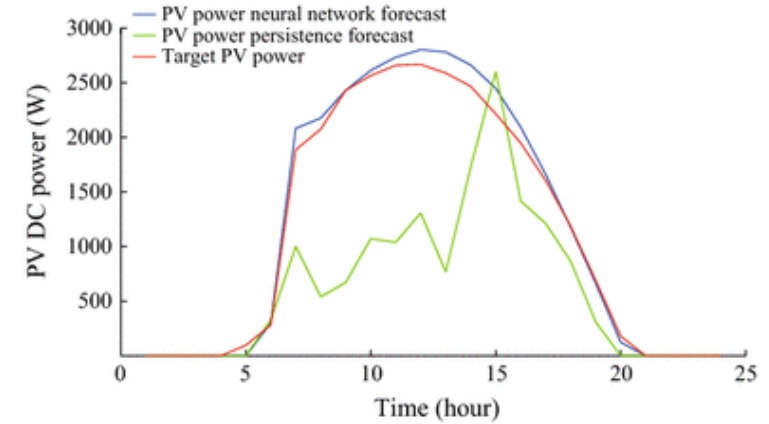
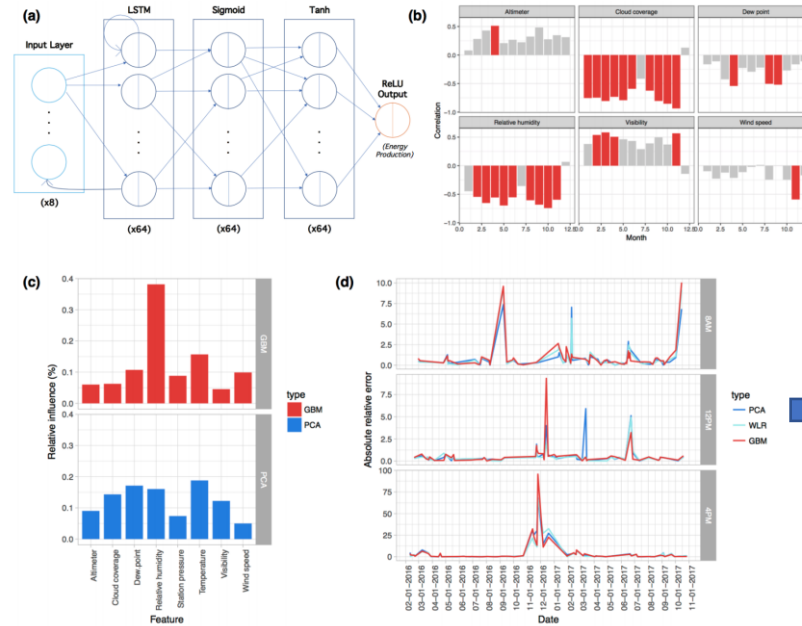
Management of Demand & Supply balance

- Forecast of surplus, deficits and decision support for optimized actions:
 - Sourcing from Exchange's
 - Long-term- short-term sourcing from third parties
 - Resource capacities (energy storage, generation capacities)
- Scenarios of revenues, penalties, costs to support optimization of contract conditions, planning of capacities and choice of customers

Generation Forecast

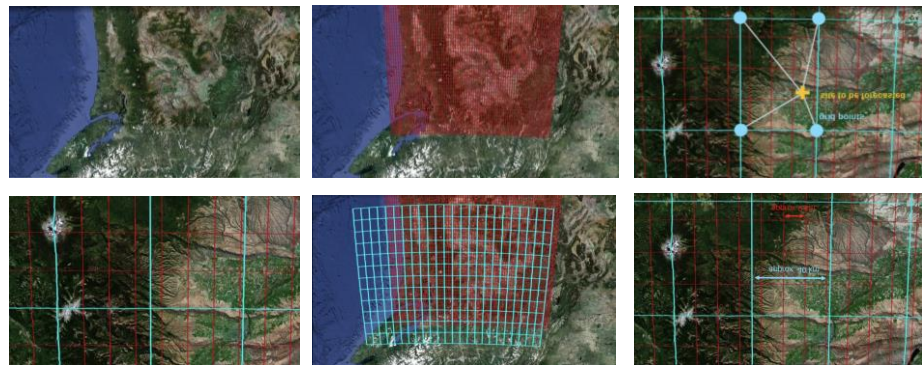
Solar Station Parameters

- Global horizontal irradiance (GHI)
- Direct normal irradiance (DNI)
- Diffuse horizontal irradiance (DHI)
- Diffuse solar irradiance (Diffuse)
- Downward infrared irradiance (Terrestrial)
- Solar Zenith Angle (Zenith)
- Air Temperature
- Wet Bulb Temperature
- Dew Point
- Relative Humidity
- Wind Speed and Direction
- Precipitation
- Mean Sea Level (MSL) Atmospheric Pressure
- QNH Barometer Pressure
- Station Level
- Visibility
- Losses at the string level, inverter level
- Scada Data info
- Cloud cover



Forecast improvement due to the intelligent model combination!

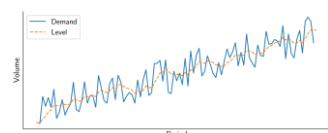
Weather Data



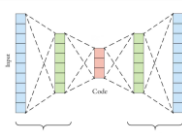
Different Input Sources – NWP, Online



Forecasting Algorithm Framework



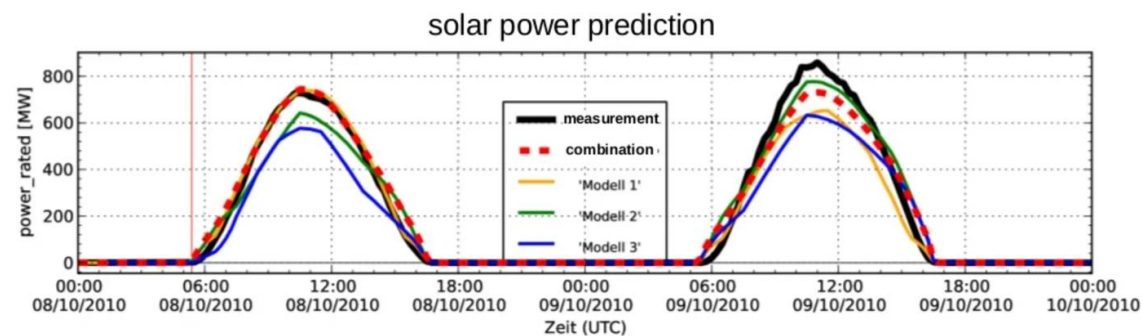
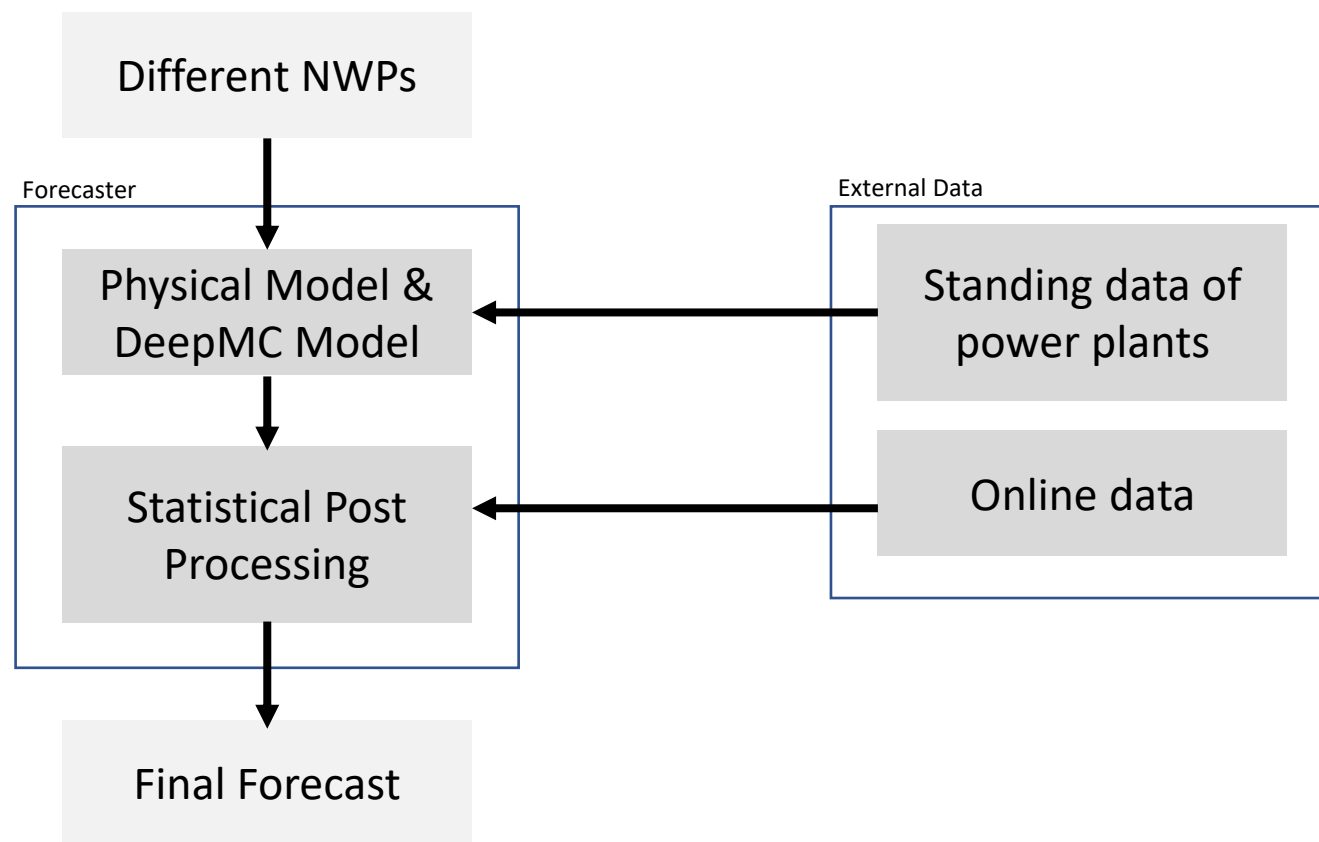
SES, DES, TES



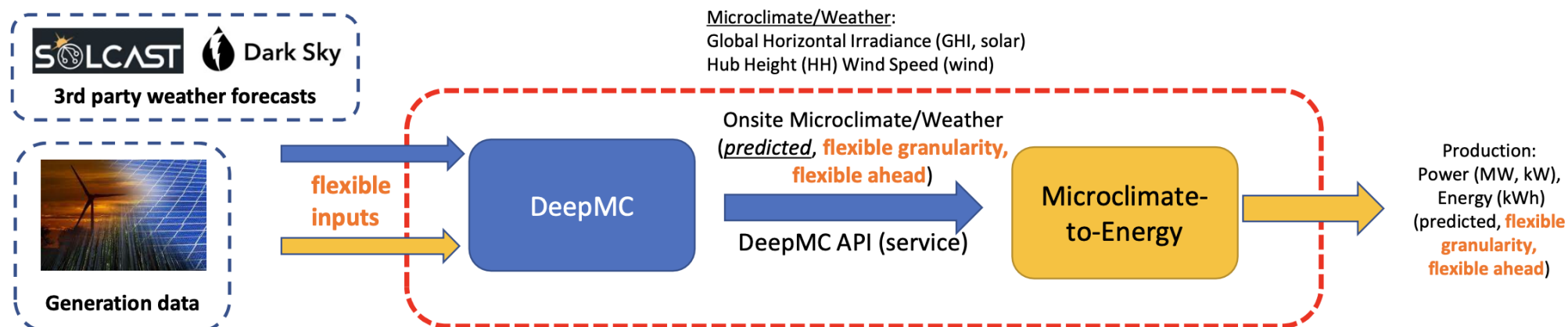
Auto Encoder LSTM



FBProphet



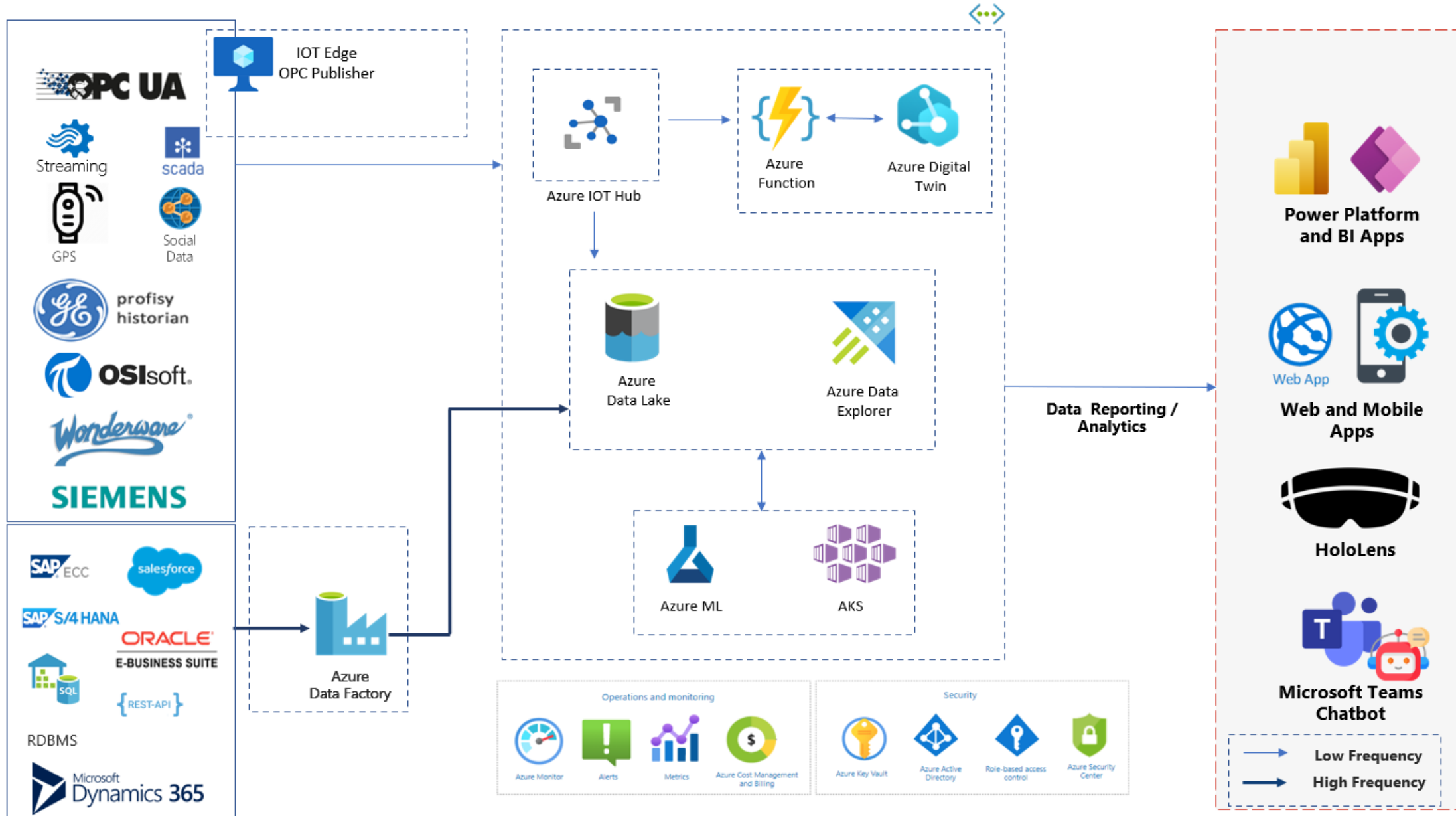
Forecasting: *Accurate, Flexible, Scalable* Foundation to Support Many Applications



KEY ADVANTAGES:

- Flexibility of granularity and lookahead
- Flexibility of making forecasts at specific wind turbine level, inverter level, farm level, etc., or forecasting price, microclimate, power/energy etc
- Forecasts applicability flexibility: e.g. not only for reducing penalties, but also for dynamically optimizing assets/portfolio, smart energy trading
- On request retraining
- Flexibility in inputs (and in ensembling / fusing with in-house AI models, or climate models)
- Extensible to Demand Forecasting, Price Forecasting (or any time-series / IoT parameter of interest)

Reference Architecture





Forecast demand from all beneficiaries for one of the Customer's plants on a short and long timeline. This will include predicting the generation at the various Renew, Hydro, and Thermal Plants for those states and as per the merit order, customer will provide the energy basis the demand.



- SAP data for historical generation /FO/PO/RSD.
- RLDC WBES website for schedules of both Generators /Buyers
- IEX website for historical Market Clearing Prices and Volumes for each Market Product
- MOD stack of all states from respective states SLDC website /www. MERITINDIA.in website.
- Real-time generation of Customer units from PI data.
- Weather data from the IMD site.
- Historical Actual Demand/Generation from POSOCO/CEA/RPCs
- Boundary conditions like ramp rates, tech min schedules, Normative parameters of Gencos.



A model can predict energy demand from beneficiaries on 15 minutes block level at an R^2 of 0.943 and MAPE of 3%.

ONM



Phase 1



Predictive Maintenance

- Predictive maintenance of equipment
 - Fault diagnostic, Fault Prediction, RUL Prediction etc.
- Equipment Health Analysis

This analysis platform can support

- Maintenance task allocation to the O&M team
- Early alerts can minimize irreversible degradation and loss of life
- Warranty claims for equipment

Reduced Loss of Plant Performance- long-term as well as short-term



Phase 2



Preventive Maintenance Management

- Automation of Preventive Checklist with a handheld digital tool. Observations can be fed back to the predictive maintenance module
- Real-time Alerting for anomalies while doing the checks
- Smart checks and preventive actions based on data gathered. Experts from a central control room can support this..



Future Scope

Phase 3



Integrated Maintenance Management

- Integration of predictive and preventive maintenance with breakdown maintenance
 - Breakdown analysis; root-causal analysis
 - Maintenance Performance Tracking
 - Correlating maintenance actions with plant performance
 - Performance tracking of O&M vendors/staff
- Spares management; getting spares in time and preventing production loss



Business Scenario

- Developing an easily scalable renewable energy solution consisting of different types of predictive analytics use-cases for plant and equipment's such as Pyranometer, Inverter, Transformer and SCB's.
- It requires a great expertise in the field of statistics, deep learning, and significant knowledge of domain. Client was using Scada system to generate data of sensors present at different assets in plant. Power BI reports were reporting tool and Synapse has been used for storing transactional and modelling data.



Solution

- Predictive Analytics of Assets, that include Fault Diagnostics (Anomaly Detection), Fault Classification, Fault Prediction, Probable Reason of Failure/Remaining useful life of Assets.
- Generation-portfolio management and Power modelling that include Expected Generation, Losses Analysis, Performance of Plot Month on Month and Day wise Analysis.
- To deploy 1500MW Plots across different locations of India, currently we are using 20 containers with 300 collections and 15000 RU's in Cosmos DB



Impact

- Improve performance and reliability.
- Cost reduction by optimizing resource allocation on the assets that matter most.
- Transform network data into a condition-based asset-management strategy driven by the health and criticality of a utility's assets.
- Proprietary power modeling tools evaluating policy, energy trends, and forecasts for scenario analysis.
- 80%+ accuracy over failure and anomaly prediction for all the equipment's.

Features



Prediction

- Energy Forecasting
- Energy Generation Forecast for Solar/ Wind Power Plants.
- Load Forecasting
- Demand prediction for C&I customers.



Performance

- Plant efficiency analytics
- Plant level efficiency and factor affecting efficiency.
- Safety performance analytics
- Identification of over heating of Solar equipment/wind turbines to avoid fire risk.

Characteristics



Predictions

Predicting Next 5 days Weather, Expected generation, Temp, Rainfall, Humidity, Windspeed



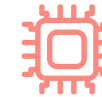
Plant Performance

Plant performance is measured by Capacity Utilization Factor(CUF), Performance Ratio(PR), Grid Availability.



Month Wise Plant Performance

Plant performance measured for above parameters month wise to minimize losses and maximize generation



Loss Distribution

Monitoring different type of loss distributions includes Soil, PR, Temperature loss



Month Wise Loss Distribution

Loss Distribution month wise for above parameter (as KPI) to find out reasons and patterns for different types of losses

Features



Prediction

- Measurement Uncertainty of AC & DC side
- Anomaly detection of DC & AC parameter.
- Fault Prediction of inverter
- Prediction of Inverter Tripping
- IGBT Thermal Analysis
- Identify reason of overheat and early warning of IGBT failures.



Performance

- Equipment Efficiency
- Calculation of Inverter Efficiency
- Performance degradation
- Identify the performance degradation & its cause

Characteristics



Fault Diagnostics

- Identify abnormal event based on Current, Voltage.
- Count of abnormal event in last 'N' timeframe.

(Ex 3 anomalies based on current, voltage in last 24hrs)



Prediction

Prediction of Inverter Tripping in advance

- 1 day
- 7 day



Comparative Analysis

Deviation (in hours) for all Inverters in ICR

(Deviation is calculated by model from actual o/p to predicted o/p, in ideal scenario deviation will be 0)



Probable Reason of Failure

Predicting the reason of failure.

- Over Temp. fault.
- Hardware over current fault.
- Drive failure fault.
- Over current Fault



Inverter Health Score

Calculate remaining useful life of Inverter

- X min remaining before any type of failure

(Ex: 10000 min , means there are chances of failure after 1000 min)

Scope- Predictive Maintenance ML Modeling



- Obtaining structured and unstructured data from the given storage system.
- Processing the training data using normalization techniques like Log Transformation, Min-Max Transformation, etc.
- Training the different Models on the ingested Data as per the different problem statements (Anomaly Detection, Downtime Prediction) and improving the performance further.
- Evaluating and tuning the model.
- Deploying this model to Azure Container services.
- Creating Power BI Dashboard for the end user for overview and controls.
- Implementation of Role Based Access Control in Dashboard controls.
- Some of ML Models for Predictive Analytics:
 - Time-stamp of next downtime
 - Duration of next downtime
 - Fault Classification
 - Anomalous behavior of parameters for downtime of sites
 - Next Timestamp for Preventive Maintenance etc.

Digital Twin Remote Monitoring/Simulation



[Demo](#)

Business Challenges



- Data streams generated from 100+ plant components.
- Accessing the data from these components requires a physical presence on the plant, as data is not allowed outside the plant network.
- There was no real time streaming to generate deep analytics from these data streams.
- Additionally, there were no dashboards at an aggregated layer from data across disparate data sources.
- Any use-case deployed on a plant specific data stream cannot be scaled upon as a solution for other geographies.

Solution

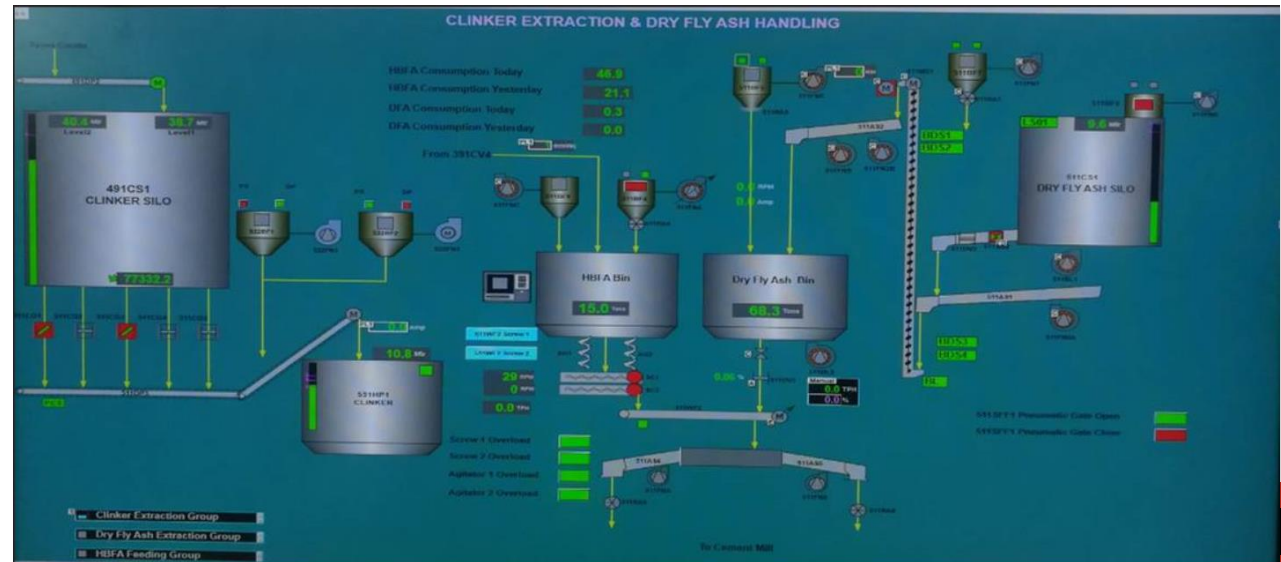
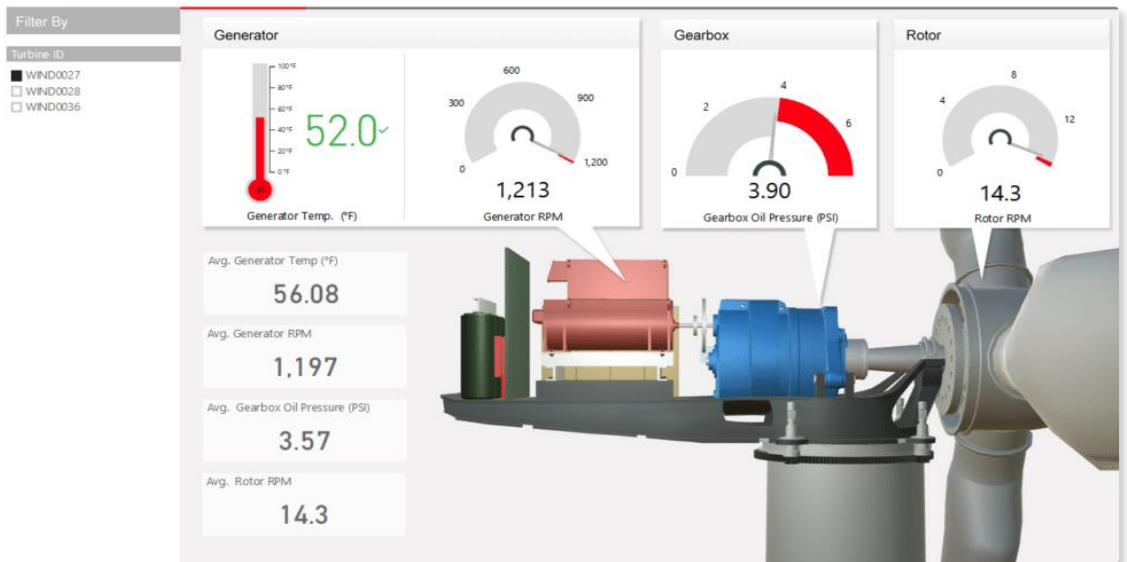


- Built and deployed a centralized UI, to display aggregated data from all 100+ plant components. All data streams were integrated with Azure Landscape using IoT Hubs.
- All data streams aggregated data to a single database system, hence allowing other users/applications to be able to cater their data needs from a centralized system, using role-based access control to create an identity driven secure landscape.
- Central control panel to observe all plant components at one place, detect anomalies, create predictions, prescribe actions.

Impacts



- Created a robust landscape to allow all created solutions to be scalable across multiple plants irrespective of the regions.
- The solution allows users to be able to access data streams from different geographies without being present on-prem.
- Using proper alerting system, any data driven anomaly detected provides efficient decision-making.
- Created solution allows integration with on-prem plant components and will enable the user to govern the components from the UI itself.



24x7 Renewable

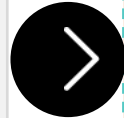


Phase 1 A



24x7/ RTC Contracting

- Performance modelling
 - Required resource mix (generation capacities, generation performance, energy storage)
 - Matching with demand-pattern of the customer
 - Modelling of contract fulfilment, revenues, costs, penalties, investments etc.
 - Help define acceptable or optimal contract conditions



Phase 1 B



24x7/ RTC Supply Management

- Dynamic forecast for supply surpluses and deficits, based on plant conditions, weather, client demand, energy price models etc.
- Placement of surplus power on exchanges/ customers (Day Ahead, Term Ahead)
 - Procurement of additional power (exchanges, others)
 - Maintenance actions to support value optimization



Future Scope

Phase 2

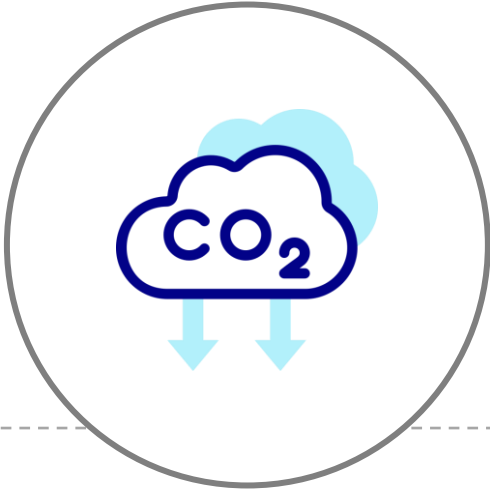


24x7/ RTC supply Optimizations

- Decision. Support System for Optimized actions. Scenario, simulation tools
 - Sourcing of power – exchanges, short-term/long-term Contract with third parties, based on prices, availability
 - Choice of additional short-term customers to get flexibility
 - Additional resource capacities (e.g. RE Capacity energy storage)

Sustainability



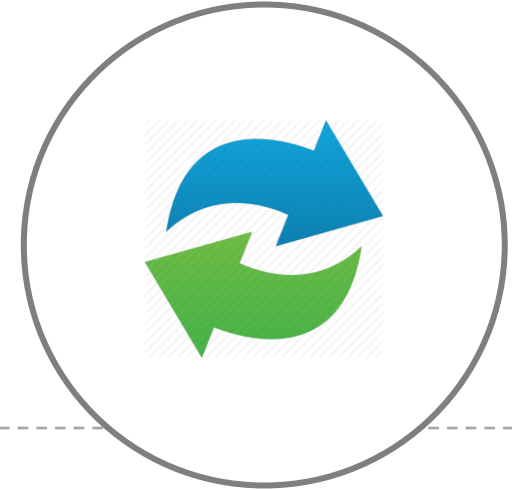


Net Zero is supposed to be achieved when Green House Gas (GHG) emission measured in terms of CO₂ equivalent are balanced by 'removals' in terms of CO₂ equivalent, in a defined time period, normally a year

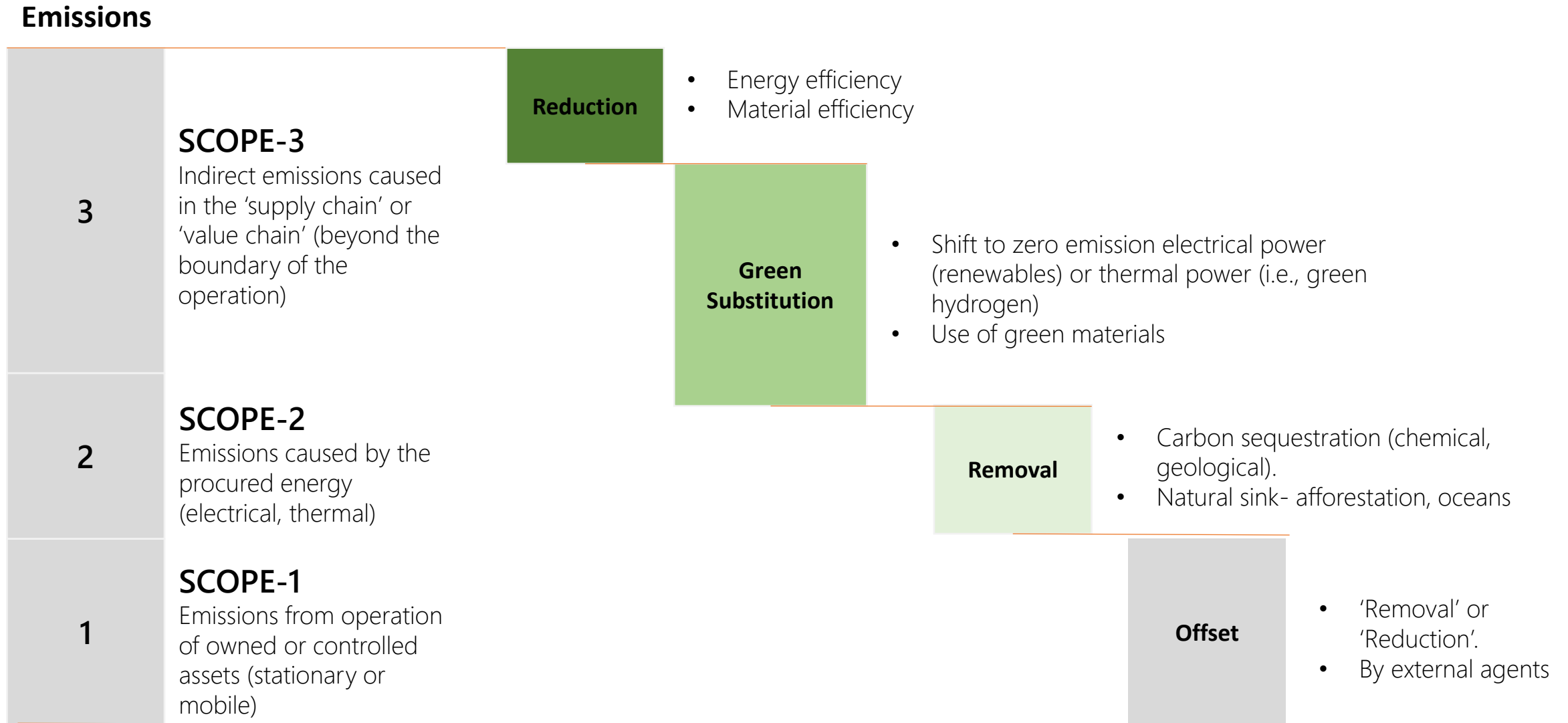


Net zero would mean :

- Making the operation's energy efficient
- Shifting to renewable energy
- Capturing carbon through technologies such as CCUS & natural sinks like plantation



Balanced emissions if any left can be offset by buying credits



It is useful to define Scope – ideally, all 3 scopes should be covered but corporates often take up scope-1/scope-2 as they are under direct corporate control.

SCOPE-1

Emissions in all owned/controlled assets of an entity

- Stationary assets (e.g., Plants, Offices, Warehouses...)
- Mobile Assets (Vehicles)

Process Emissions (emissions from materials other than fuels/energy in a process)

Fugitive emissions (e.g., HFCs having GHG potential leaking from refrigeration/air-conditioning equipment)

Emissions from own generated electricity sold to customers

SCOPE-2

Emissions outside the boundaries of the organization, linked to purchased energy

- Electrical Energy
- Thermal Energy (steam cooling, heating)

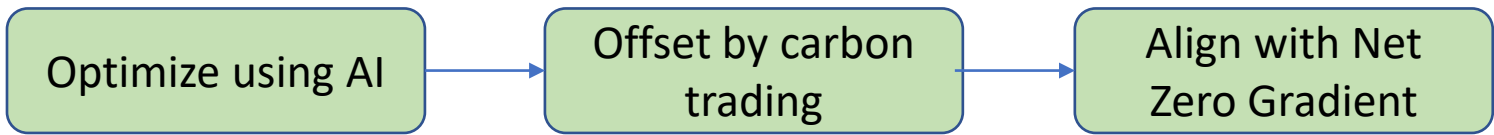
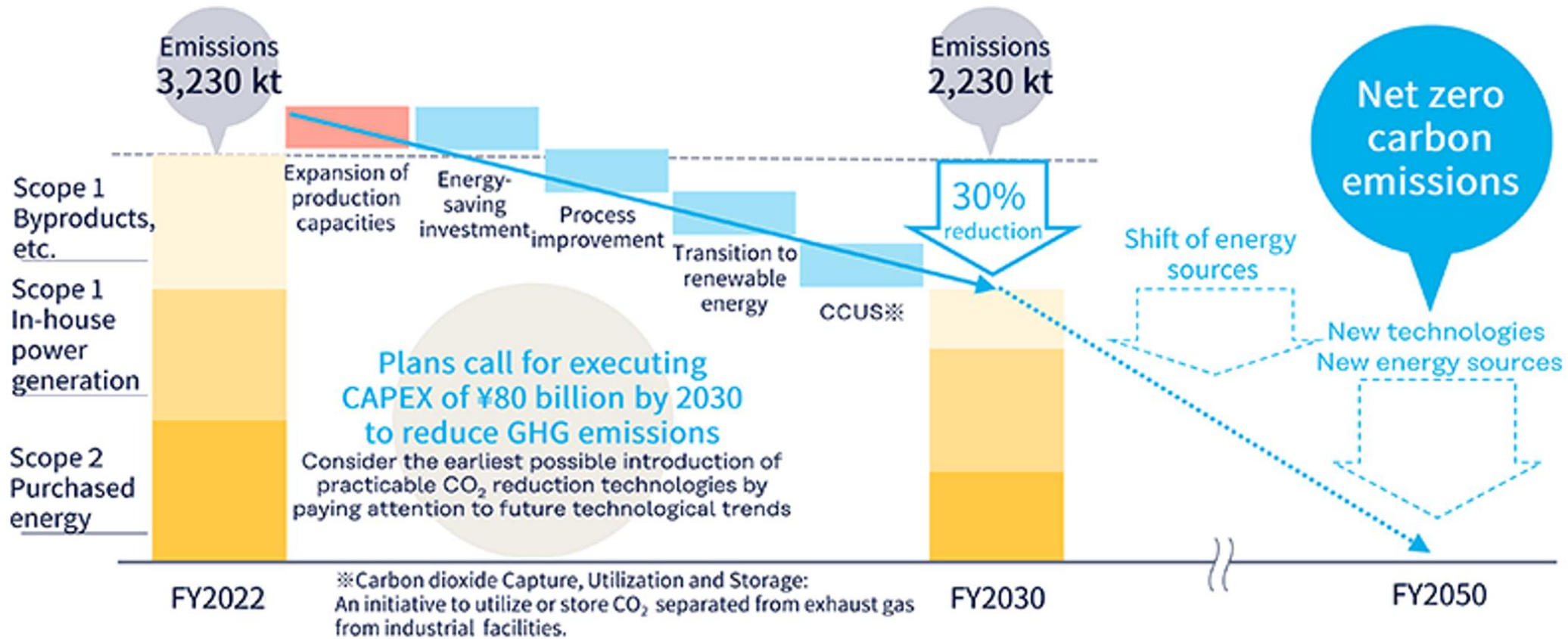
Emissions from fuels burnt for production of such energy are considered here.

SCOPE-3

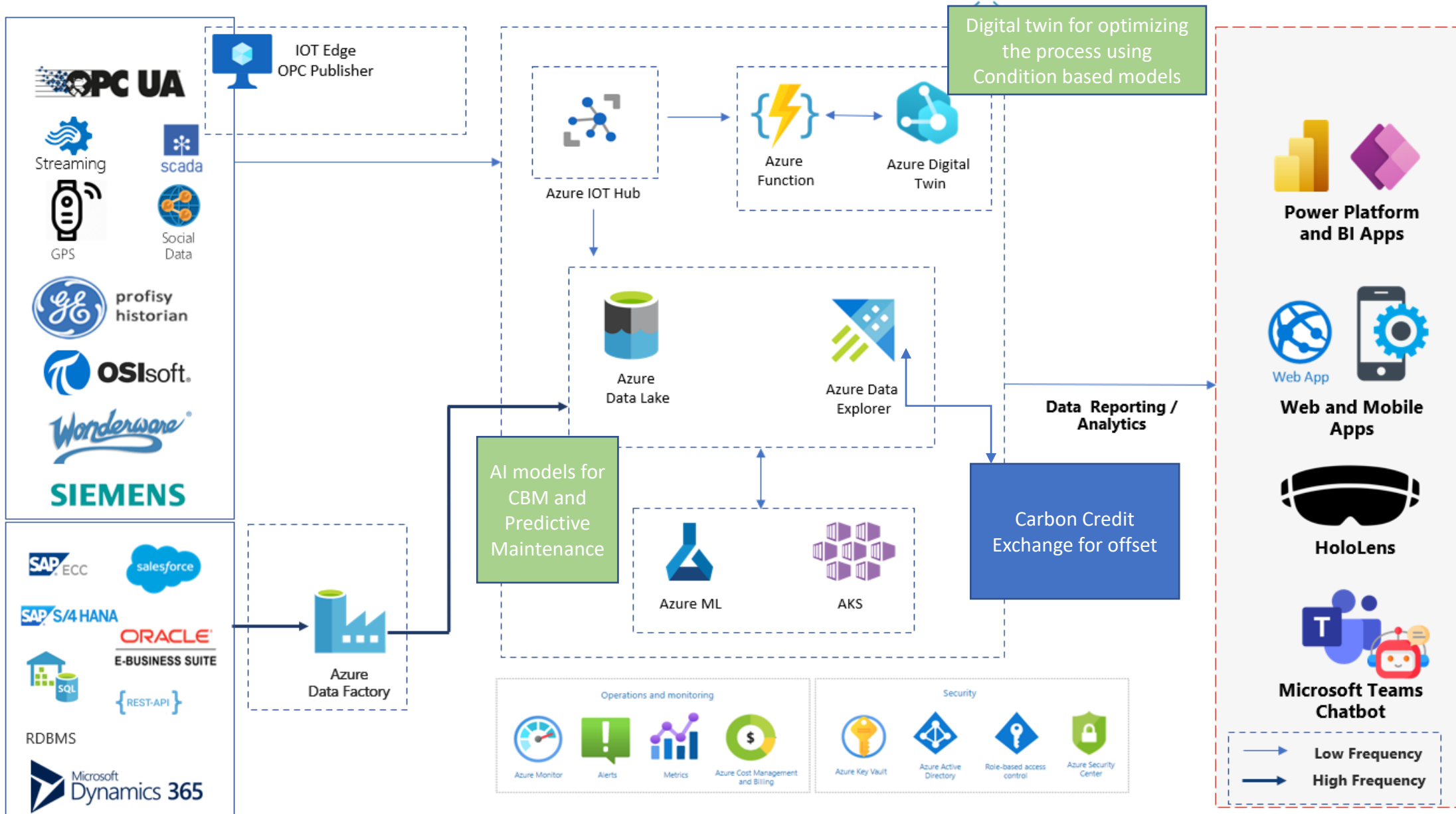
Emissions not directly controlled by the entity

- Purchased materials (cradle to gate) for 'process' or for support (e.g IT, HR)
- Emissions from sale of electricity purchased from third parties
- Emissions from activities upstream of electricity/energy providers
- Business Travel
- Employee commute
- Outbound logistics, warehousing
- Emissions at Franchisees
- Emissions in leased assets our outsourced activities
- Use of products or services(post sale)
- Capital goods used
- End of Life disposal of products , waste

Usually, the analysis is focused on a few large GHG impact activities.



Reference Architecture



Our Approach Envisaged Solution Designs



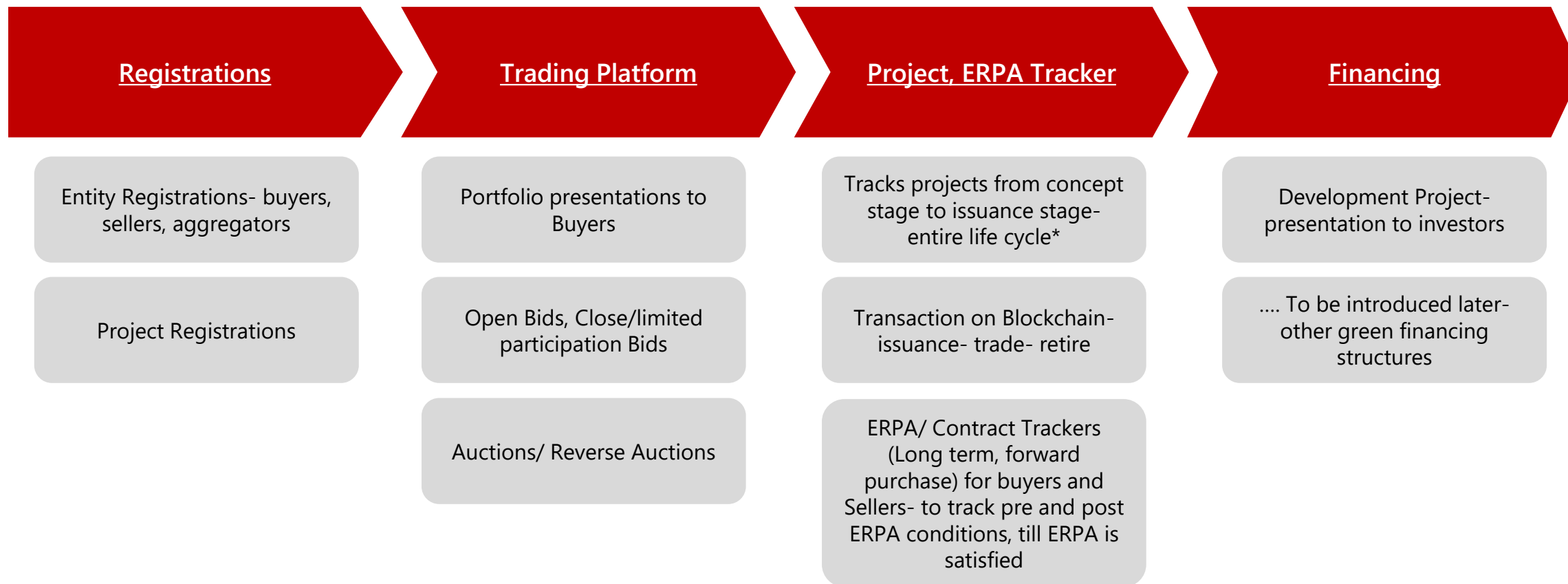
CELEBAL
TECHNOLOGIES



Sustainable
Solutions
for the
Planet

Deals with all types of credits – CERs, VERs (GS, VERRA, GCC)

Would be extended to other types of environmental credits



All project related documents can be tracked (PDDs, Validation reports, Verification reports, ESG assessments etc) to a Carbon Credit, apart from transaction history.

Contracts (single transaction, long term) , payments etc. managed through the platform.

Clean Energy Solution - Phase wise approach



Sustainable
Solutions
for the
Planet



CELEBAL
TECHNOLOGIES

Phase 1: Forecasting

Minimised penalties, Meeting delivery commitments

Generation Forecast

Weather Forecast

Penalty Analysis-Optimiser

Phase 2: ONM

Improved PLFs, Improved plant life

Predictive Maintenance (PdM)

Digital Twin Simulation

Machine Health Index

Phase 3: 24x7 renewables

Optimised revenues, costs, and lower O&M costs

Integrated O&M
PdM + PvM + BdM

24x7 Demand, Supply & Price Model

Decision Support for Contract and RE Asset Management

Phase 4: Sustainability

Optimising processes for sustainability, carbon prices

Process Optimisation

Market Operations (Carbon, Energy)

Reporting Tool

Sustainability Projects



Process Optimizer

Predictive Maintenance of Process - machine health, residual time to fail...

Process Optimizers

- AI/ML/DT used to find optimal process conditions
- Minimize Emission/unit of throughput
- Minimize Direct Cost+ Emission Cost/unit of throughput.

Energy and Credit Manager

Calculates Off Set Requirements: actual emissions vis-à-vis net zero trajectory

Bids for Green Energy purchase- exchange, long term contracts

Buys carbon credits from exchanges- long term contracts

ESG Tracker

ESG Goals- v/s achievements; facility wise

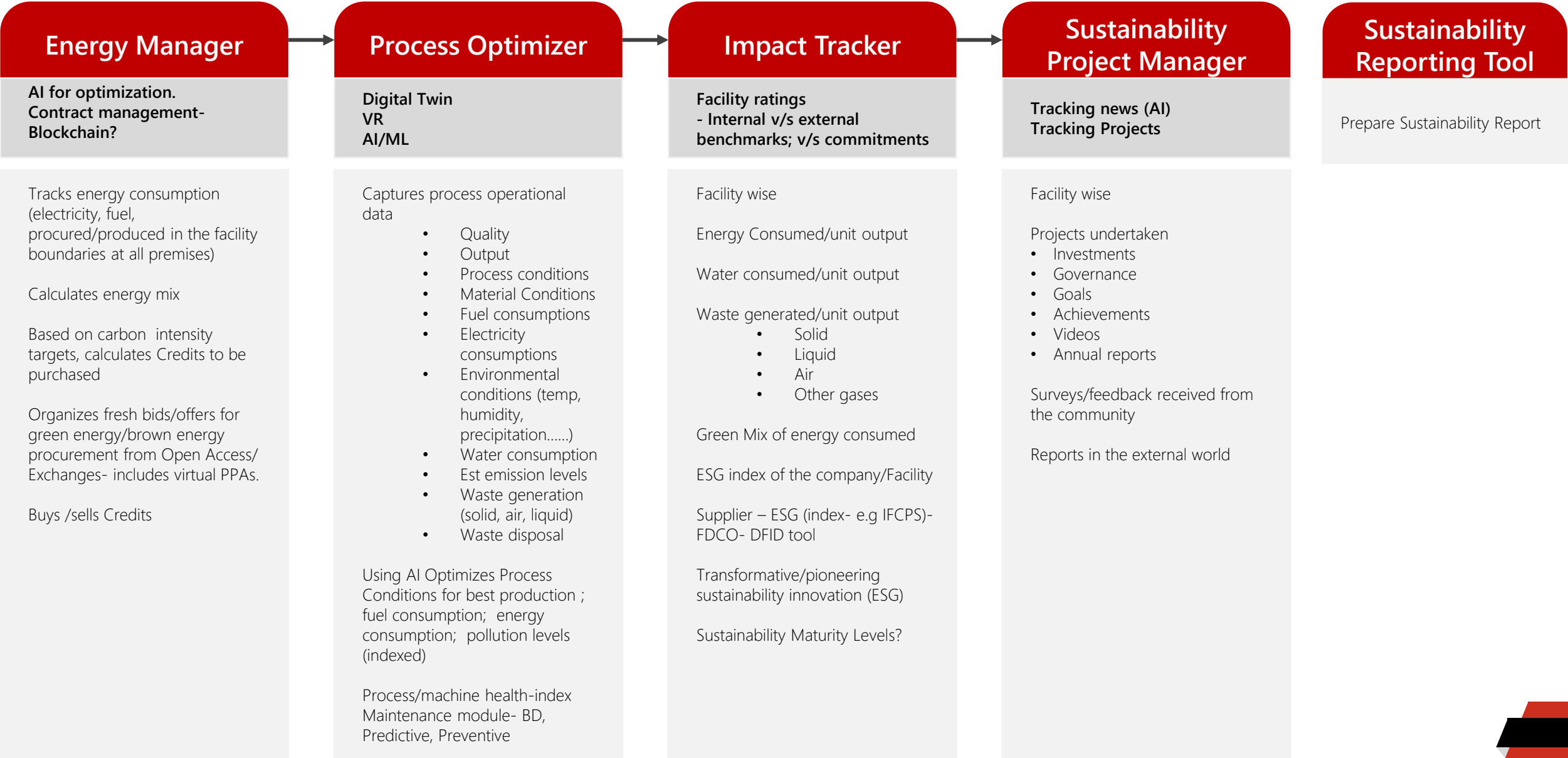
ESG Index – operations, supply chain

ESG Assessment Reports
Sustainability Reports

Sustainability Project Manager

Tracks Sustainability Projects Undertaken in the community

- Impacts
- Feedbacks





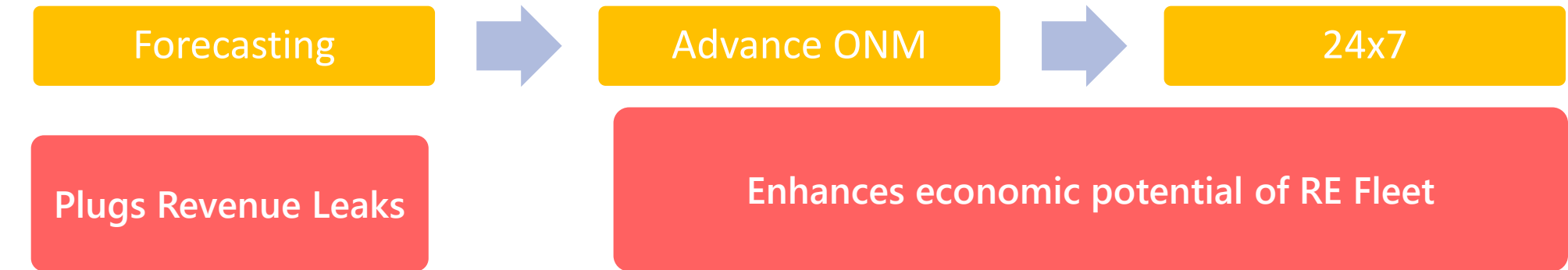
The Digital Asset Management Platform and its Value Proposition

Impacts: ● High ● Moderate ● Low

To deliver a strategic mission - A dedicated digital team to Support Initiatives.

Value Propositions	Forecasting	ONM	24x7	Sustainability
Ability to meet emerging forecasting regulation	●		●	
Ability to participate in emerging 24*7 bids	●		●	
Optimizing vis-a-vis Dynamic Pricing (emerging regulations in Malaysia, other regions)	●		●	
Plant RoC's - Create operating and maintenance related decisions		●		
Cost optimization - Operations		●	●	
Improving equipment and overall Plant efficiency		●	●	
Improving PLF and Plant life		●	●	
Revenue maximization & cost optimization	●		●	
Minimizing penalties and delivery commitments	●	●	●	
Scenario analysis - what if scenarios e.g.. storage vs trading, vs capacity enhancements	●	●	●	
Optimizing process for sustainability- improved sustainability scores				●
Monetizing carbon value				●

The proposed Digital Asset Management platform immediately impacts 'profitability' as well as prepares the 'foundation for the future'



- Reduced penalties {1-5% of sales}; penalties may increase with time
- Improved ability to meet dispatch regulations

- Improved uptime (1-5%) -
- Improved PLF (2%-10% of generation)
- Improves operation costs (5-10% of costs ~1% of sales)
- Improved life- less degradation with time

- Improved revenue realization (~10%+)
- Ability to participate in 24x7 contracts
- Capacity planning (Re+ storage)

High Operating Leverage for RE assets means small changes in revenue result in large profitability impacts

High CAPEX (~\$1B/1GW)

Upfront & Sunk for 25-30 Years
Finance Crucial
(varies for wind vs solar)

Low OPEX

~1-2% Capex/year (varies for wind vs solar)



COGS (10%)

Sales

Fixed SG&A (20%)

Gross Margin (90%)

Fixed: Interest & Depreciation (60%)

Operating Margin (70%)

Net Margin (10%)

↑ 10% Revenue Uplift = 90% increase in net margin & cash flow
↓ 5% Revenue leakage (penalties) = 45% drop in net margin & cash flow

High Operating leverage => Revenue Upside/downside Risk have big effect on ROCE, Cash flow Profit Margin

Improvement in forecasting & O&M capabilities have a much larger effects on economics

Monetization via Software will be key differentiator



Thank You

Feel free to
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