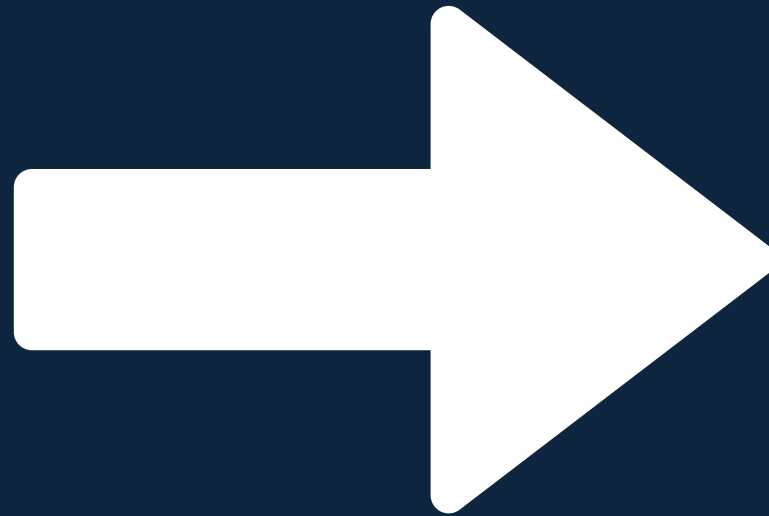




Adroll



Azure