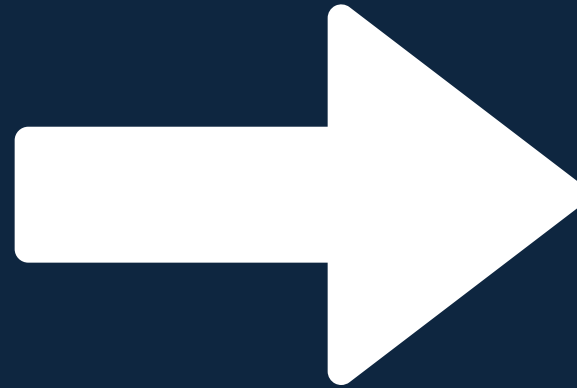




Klaviyo



Azure SQL