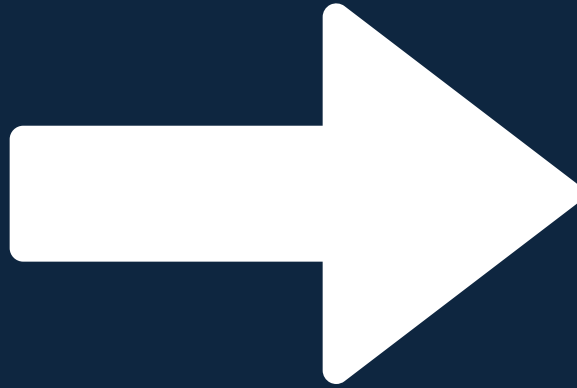




TikTok Ads



Azure SQL